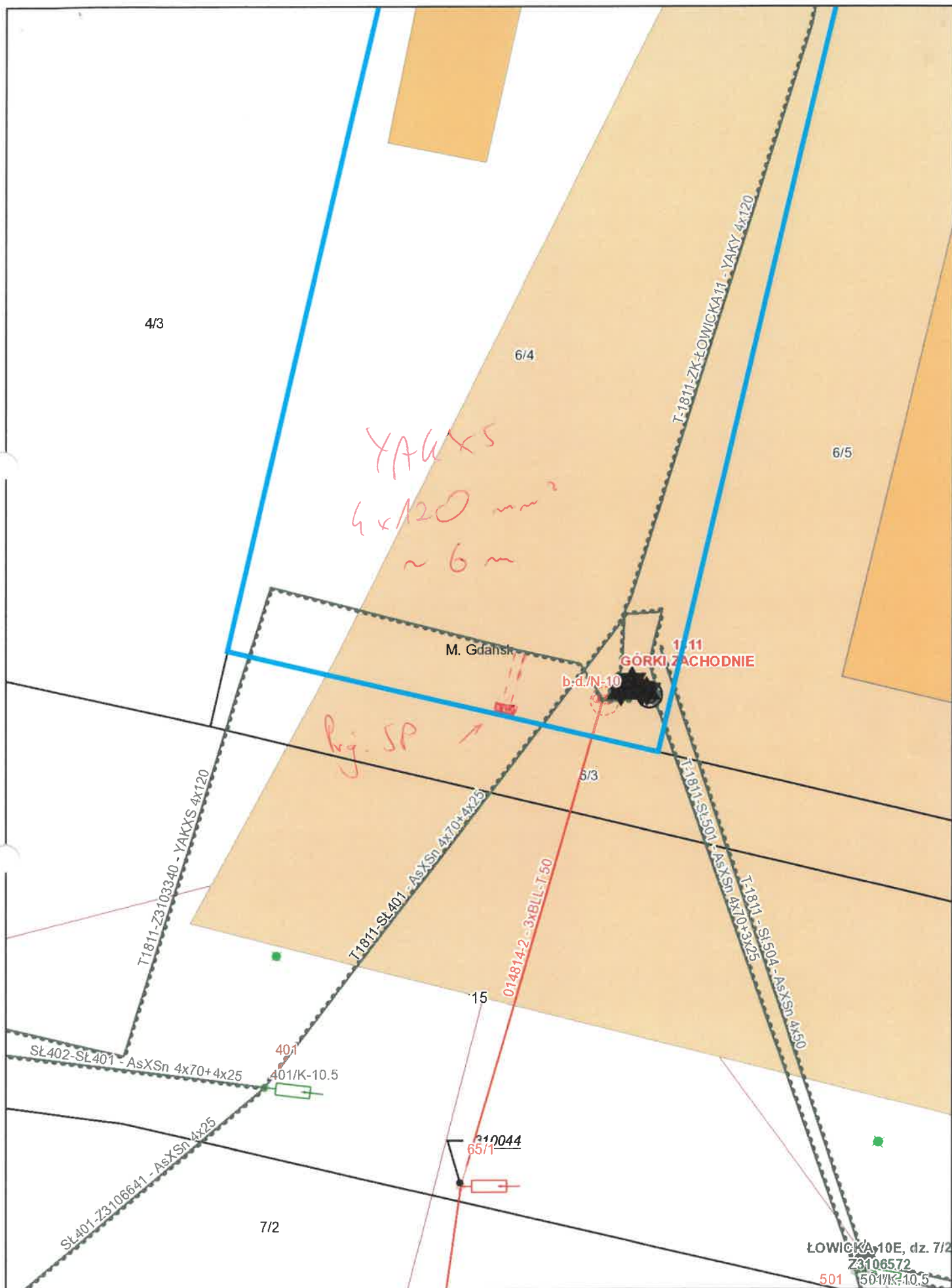




czerwca 5, 2026

